

List of references

Literature

Asp (2013)

Petter Asp, 'Harmonisation of Penalties and Sentencing within the EU', *Bergen Journal Law and Criminal Justice*, Volume 1, Issue 1, 2013, pp. 53-62

Chircop & Lindén (2006)

Aldo Chircop & Olof Lindén (eds.) *Places of Refuge for Ships*, Emerging Environmental a Maritime Custom, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden/Boston, 2006.

Churchill & Lowe (1999)

R.R. Churchill & A.V. Lowe, *The Law of the Sea*, Third Edition, Manchester University P Manchester, 1999

Crawford - Brownlie (2012)

J. Crawford, *Ian Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law*, Eight Edition, Oxford Press, Oxford, 2012

de La Fayette (1996)

L. de la Fayette, 'Access to Ports in International Law' (1996) *International Journal of Coastal Law* 1–22.

Falkanger (2011)

A.T. Falkanger, *Maritime Casualties and Intervention, Coastal State Measures when Cast the Threat of Pollution*, Fagbokforlaget, 2011

Faure & Heine (2006)

M. G. Faure & G. Heine (eds.) *Criminal Enforcement of Environmental Law in the Euro*, Kluwer, 2006

Hakapää (1981)

Kari Hakapää, *Marine Pollution in International Law, Material Obligations and Jurisdiction Special Reference to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea*, Suomal: Tiedeakatemia, Helsinki 1981.

Hakapää & Molenaar (1999)

K. Hakapää & E. J. Molenaar, 'Innocent Passage – Past and Present', 23 *Marine Policy* N pp. 131–145.

Halila & Lankinen (2014)

Leena Halila & Veronica Lankinen, *Administrativa sanktionsavgifter i nordisk kontext*, s. 305–328.

Jennings & Watts (1992)

Sir Robert Jennings & Sir Arthur Watts (eds.), *Oppenheim's International Law*, 9th Editi Longman, Harlow, 1992

Johnson (2004)

Lindy S. Johnson: *Coastal State Regulation of International Shipping*, Oceana Publicatio Dobbs Ferry, 2004

Kiiski (2009)

Kimmo Ilmari Kiiski, Kohti rationaalisempaa rankaisemista, *Lakimies* 1/2009, pp. 34–

Kiiski (2011)

Kimmo Ilmari Kiiski, Rahamaksu Rangaistuksena, Edilex 2011/4, Referee-artikkeli, ve Julkaistu 1.3.2011, www.edilex.fi/lakikirjasto/7663

Kleemola-Juntunen (2017)

- Pirjo Kleemola-Juntunen, 'Straits in the Baltic Sea: What Passage Rights Apply?' in H. Ringbom (ed.), *Regulatory Gaps - Selected Issues in Baltic Sea Governance* (forthcoming 2017)
- Kulla (2011)
Heikki Kulla, Administrativ sanktionering i Finland, *Administrativ Tidsskrift* nr. 1/2011, pp. 6-16
- Lowenfeld (1996)
Andreas F. Lowenfeld, *International Litigation and the Quest for Reasonableness, Essays in Private International Law*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996.
- Marten (2014)
B. Marten (2014), *Port State Jurisdiction and the Regulation of International Merchant Shipping*, Springer, Dordrecht, 2014.
- McDorman (1997)
Ted L. McDorman, 'Port State Enforcement: A Comment on Article 218 of the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention', *28 Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce*, No 2/1997, pp. 305—322.
- Molenaar (1998)
Erik Jaap Molenaar, *Coastal State Jurisdiction over Vessel-Source Pollution*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague/Boston/London, 1998.
- Molenaar (2007)
Erik Jaap Molenaar, 'Port State Jurisdiction toward Comprehensive, Mandatory and Global Coverage', *38 Ocean Development and International Law*, 2007, pp. 225—257.
- Molenaar (2010)
E.J. Molenaar, 'Port State Jurisdiction to Combat IUU Fishing: The Port State Measures Agreement', in D.A. Russell & D.L. VanderZwaag (eds.), *Recasting Transboundary Fisheries Management Arrangements* (Koninklijke Brill NV, The Hague, 2010)
- Pellonpää (2007)
Matti Pellonpää, *Europeiska människorättskonventionen*, översättning Rosa Donner, Jyväskylä 2007
- Pettersen & Bull (2010)
Terje Hernes Pettersen & Hans Jacob Bull, *Skipssikkerhetsloven - med kommentarer*, Fagbokforlaget, Bergen 2010
- Pozdnakova (2013)
Alla Pozdnakova, *Criminal Jurisdiction over Perpetrators of Ship-Source Pollution, International Law, State Practice and EU Harmonization*, Marinus Nijhoff, Leiden/Boston 2013,
- Raitala (2009)
Suvi Raitala, Öljypäästömaksu hallinnollisena sanktiona, *Oikeustiede-Jurisprudentia* 2009:XLII, pp. 261-353
- Ringbom (2008)
Henrik Ringbom, *The EU Maritime Safety Policy and International Law*, Brill/Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden/Boston, 2008
- Salmi (2012)
Aino Salmi, Öljypäästömaksu hallinnollisena seuraamuksena, Pro gradu-tutkielma, Lapin yliopisto, 2012
- Tan (2006)
Alan Khee-Jin Tan, *Vessel-Source Marine Pollution, The Law and Politics of International Regulation*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006
- Udell (2010)
R.A. Udell, 'United States Criminal Enforcement of Deliberate Vessel Pollution: A Document-Based Approach to MARPOL', in: D. Vidas (ed.) *Law, Technology and Science for Oceans in Globalisation—IUU Fishing, Oil Pollution, Bioprospecting, Outer Continental Shelf*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague, 2010, pp. 269–290.
- UNCLOS Commentary Volume II (1993)

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982 A Commentary. Volume II. Editor-in-chief: Myron H. Nordquist. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht 1993.

UNCLOS Commentary Volume IV (1991)

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982 A Commentary. Volume IV. Editor-in-chief: Myron H. Nordquist. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht 1991.

Viljanen (2001)

V-P. Viljanen, *Perusoikeuksien rajoitusedellytykset*, Sanoma Pro, 2001;

Warner & Kaye (2015)

R. Warner & S. Kaye (eds.) *Routledge Handbook on Maritime Regulation and Enforcement*, Routledge, 2015

Reports, studies etc.

BMT Study (2000)

BMT Murray Fenton Edon Liddiard Vince Limited, 'Study on the economic, legal, environmental and practical implications of a European Union System to reduce ship emissions of SO₂ and NO_x', No. 3623, Final Report, August 2000.

Danish EPA (2016)

'Remote sensing of sulphur and particle emission from ship', Danish Environment Protection Agency, Environmental project No. 1835, 2016, available at <http://www2.mst.dk/Udgiv/publications/2016/02/978-87-93435-40-7.pdf>.

ENPRO (2016)

Manual on Prosecuting Environmental Crime in the Baltic Sea Region, ENPRO, 2016, available at www.helcom.fi/Lists/Publications/Manual%20on%20prosecuting%20environmental%20crime%20in%20the%20Baltic%20Sea%20region,%20ENPRO%202016.pdf

Finnish study (2014)

Administrative Sanctions for Violations of Ships' Air Emissions and Fuel Quality Standards – International Law Considerations, Study prepared for Finnish Ministry of Transport and Communications, Main author Dr Henrik Ringbom, Final Report, No. 1/2014, BALEX 2014

ILA Final Report (2000)

International Law Association, London Conference (2000), Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution, *ILA Report* (2000), pp. 443—500.

ILA Jurisdiction Report (1996)

International Law Association, Helsinki Conference (1996), Committee on Extraterritorial Jurisdiction, Final Report, *Report of the Sixty-Seventh Conference, Helsinki, Finland* The International Law Association, London, 1996, pp. 520—532.

Marpol – How to do it (2013)

Marpol – How to do it, Manual on the practical implications of ratifying, implementing and enforcing Marpol 73/78, Third Edition, 2013, International Maritime Organization, London, 2013.

OECD (1996)

Competitive Advantages Obtained By Some Shipowners as a Result Of Non-Observance of Applicable International Rules and Standards, OECD Doc. OCDE/GD(96)4

Restatement (Third) on Foreign Relations Law (1987)

The American Law Institute, *Restatement of the Law, The Foreign Relations Law of the United States*, Volume 2, §§501—End, As Adopted and Promulgated by The American Law Institute, American Law Institute Publishers, St Paul, Minn., 1987

Swedish Transport Agency, 2014,

Transportstyrelsen, Rapport: Tillsyn och efterlevnad av de skärpta reglerna för svavelhalt i marint bränsle, Slutrapport, Dnr TSS 2013-2085, juni 2014.

Trafi Publications 24/2013,

Evaluating the costs arising from new maritime environmental regulations, Authors: Henrik Bachér and Peter Albrecht

Van Roy & Scheldeman (2016)

W. Van Roy & K. Scheldeman, 'Best Practices Airborne MARPOL Annex VI Monitoring', CompMon study, December 2016, available at <http://compmon.eu/reports>